New Jersey Department of Transportation Office of Maritime Resources

Natural resource or Toxic waste: What is dredged material anyway?

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Beneficial Use of Dredged Material Summit

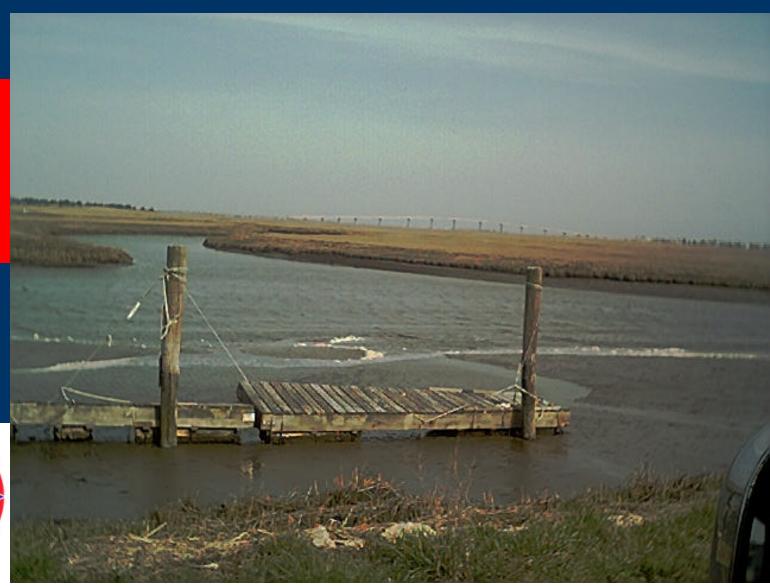
Wildwood, NJ



the FIUSIK FIGUSTER



Mother Nature vs. Maritime





What is dredging?

- Dredging is the act of construction or maintenance of an underwater highway
- Dredged material is the sediment removed during these actions







Dredging Methods in New Jersey

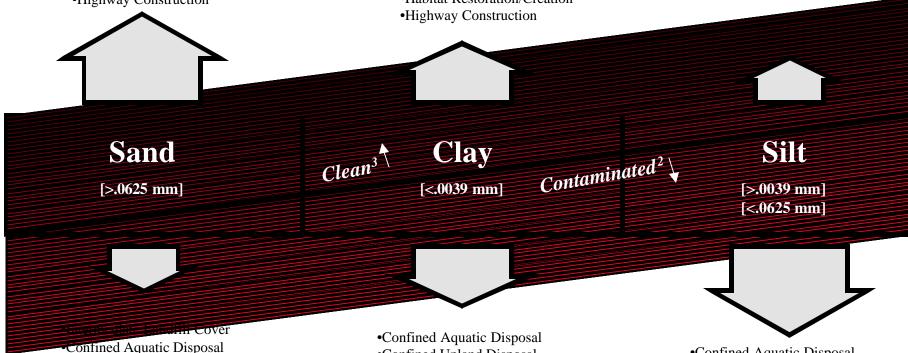


What Happens to Our Dredged Material?

- •Manufactured Soil
- •Aggregate
- •Intermediate Landfill Cover
- Ocean Disposal
- Beach Nourishment¹
- Habitat Restoration/Creation
- •Upland Fill
- •Highway Construction

- •Manufactured Soil
- Ocean Disposal
- •Landfill Final Cap
- •Landfill Liner
- •Upland Fill
- Nearshore Fill
- •Brownfield Cover
- Habitat Restoration/Creation

- •Upland Fill
- Brownfield Cover
- •Habitat Restoration/Creation
- •Nearshore Fill
- Manufactured Soil
- •Highway Construction



¹75% Sand; grainsize distribution must be equivalent to existing conditions

•Confined Upland Disposal

•Nearshore Fill (with Capping)

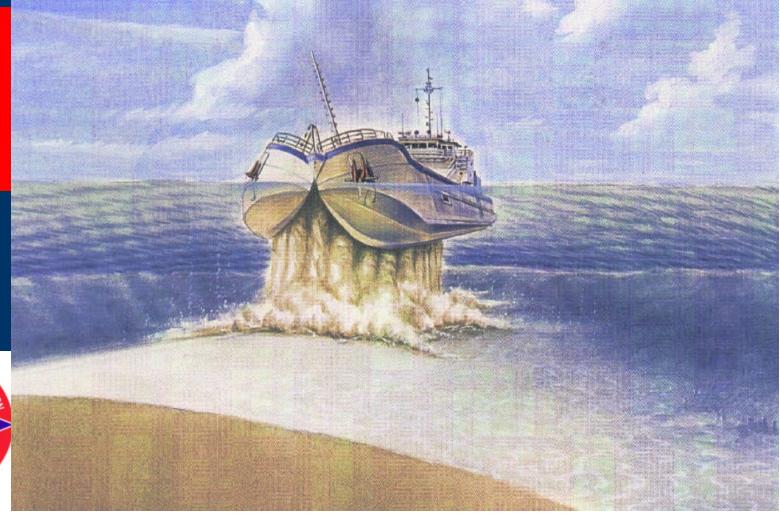
- ²Uses assume no decontamination
- 3 Uses assume clean or decontaminated

•Upland Fill

- •Confined Upland Disposal
- •Nearshore Fill (with Capping)
- •Landfill Cap (with Clean Cover)
- •Brownfield Cap (with Clean Cover)
- •Mine Reclamation

- •Confined Aquatic Disposal
- •Confined Upland Disposal
- •Nearshore Fill (with Capping)
- •Landfill Intermediate Cover
- •Mine Reclamation
- •Brownfield Cap (with Clean Cover)
- Decontamination and Disposal

Aquatic Disposal





Beach Replenishment







Confined Upland Disposal



So why all the fuss?

- Sediment and soil particles adsorb and concentrate pollutants
- Sediments can be a historical record of pollution
- Increased public awareness and concern about industrial contaminants
- Sediments are the main source of food for the aquatic community
- NIMBY: Marine sediments can be unsightly and compete for space



Sediment Management Decision Making

Increasing Concentration

Increasing Hazard

Preindustrial Judgement Zone Hazardous Waste Zone
SQV: Background Assessment Tool Depends on Situation SQV: RCRA

Decreasing Management Options

Increasing Cost of Management

Beneficial Use of CDF Material



Dewatered Dredged Material



Palmyra Cove Beneficial Use Technology Campus





MANAGEMENT AREA

-267 ACRES

-8,000 FEET ON THE CECAWARE RIVER

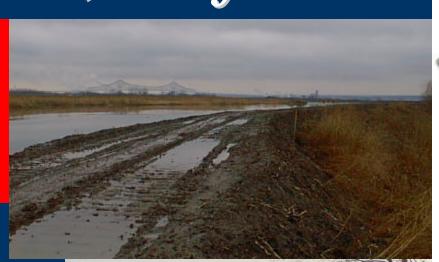
-1,000 FEET ON THE PENNSAUKEN CREEK







Riverwinds Golf Course 160,000 cyd









Old Confined Disposal Facilities

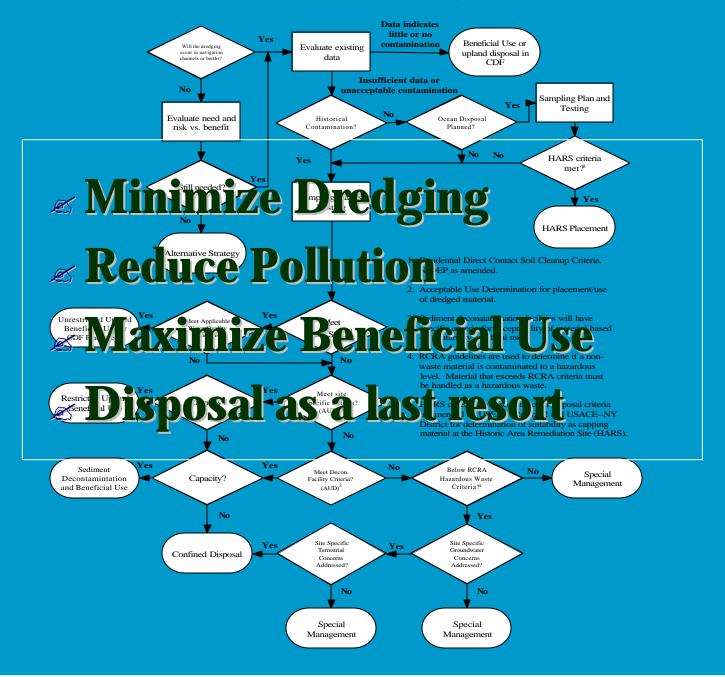


Resource for construction materials

AND

Resource for future dredged material management

New Jersey's Dredged Material Management Plan



It's your move...



